

# Subject index

This is the subject index for the *Getting Started with Stata for Windows* manual. Readers may also want to consult the combined subject index (and the combined author index) in the *Quick Reference and Index*. The combined index indexes the *Getting Started* manuals, the *User's Guide*, and all the reference manuals, except the *Mata Reference Manual*.

## A

ado command, 39  
 arithmetic operators, see operators, arithmetic  
 auto hide, see windows, Auto Hide  
 automatic update checking, see updates, automatic update checking

## B

batch mode, 139–140  
 Break, 90  
   button, 26  
 browse command, 2, 6, 63–64  
 button,  
   Break, 26, 90  
   Data Editor (Browse), 2, 26, 51  
   Data Editor (Edit), 26, 51, 53  
   Do, 102, see Execute (do)  
   Do-file Editor, 26, 102  
   Execute (do), 103, 106  
   Execute Quietly (run), 102, 106  
   Graph, 16, 26  
   Graph Editor, 110  
   Log, 23, 26, 115  
   Open, 26  
   Print, 26  
   Reset, 18  
   Run, see Execute Quietly (run)  
   Save, 26  
   Show File in Viewer, 107  
   Variable Properties, 51  
   Variables Manager, 26, 51  
   Viewer, 26, 35  
 by() option, 13, 17  
 by prefix, 12, 14, 22  
 by/if/in tab, 7, 12, 14, 29

## C

cd command, 30, 137  
 clear command, 97  
 cmdlog command, 118  
 codebook command, 4–6, 43  
 combobox, 5  
 command history, 27  
 command syntax, 22  
 Command window, 25–27, 31

commands,  
   compared with menus, 22  
   learning, 30, 121–123  
 comments, see log files, commenting  
 contextual menu, 25  
   Graph window, 110  
   Review window, 27  
   Variables window, 27–28  
   Viewer, 38  
 copying,  
   data, see data, copying  
   graphs, see graphs, copying  
   text, see text, copying  
 correlate command, 14  
 creating variables, see variables, creating

## D

data,  
   copying, 56, 69  
     tips, 57  
   entering, 52–57  
   graphing, 15–21  
   importing, see importing data  
   labeling, 75  
   listing, 81–90  
   pasting, 56, 69  
   sorting, 57  
   strings, 54  
 Data Editor, 2, 51–64  
   attach value labels, 58  
   browse mode, 63–64  
     toolbar button, 26  
   cell navigation, 54  
   color coding, 2, 54  
   contextual menus, 52  
   create value labels, 58  
   creating variables, 59  
   cursor location box, 53–54, 57  
   date  
     editing, 60–61  
     formats, 61  
     mask, 61  
   edit mode toolbar button, 26  
   edit within cell, 54  
   empty columns, 54  
   empty rows, 54  
   enter data by column, 54  
   enter data by row, 53  
   entering data, 52–57  
   filtering, 8, 62–63  
   fonts, 119  
   hiding variables, 62  
   limiting exposure, 62–63  
   movement, 52  
   opening, 53

- Data Editor, *continued*
    - right-clicking, 52
    - snapshots, 59–60
    - sorting, 52, 57
    - tips, 62, 74
    - toolbar, 51
    - Tools menu, 57–63
    - value labels, 58
    - when to browse, 62
  - data management, 2–7
  - data type, *see* variables, data type
  - dataset, 4
    - changing, 57–63
    - dirty, 49, 52
    - notes, 3, 28
    - opening, 49, 141
    - saving, 49
    - saving in old format, 49
    - structure, 2, 3
  - dates, editing, *see* Data Editor, date editing
  - db command, 30
  - deleting variables, *see* variables, dropping
  - describe command, 3, 75–79
    - describe, short, 52
  - descriptive statistics, 7–15
  - dialogs, 28
    - accessing from Command window, 30
    - Cancel button, 29
    - Copy button, 30
    - Help button, 30
    - OK button, 29
    - Reset button, 30
    - saving commands, 107
    - Submit button, 30
    - Variables* field, 5, 7
  - dictionary file, 73
  - directory, working, *see* working directory
  - display format, *see* variables, display format
  - displaying graphs, *see* graphs, schemes
  - Do,
    - button, *see* button, Do
    - menu item, 106
  - do-file, 102–105, 107, 118, 138
    - editing, *see* Do-file Editor
    - tips, 104
    - troubleshooting, 104–105
  - Do-file Editor, 101–107
    - balancing parentheses, 106
    - buttons, 101–102
    - changing case, 106
    - editing help files, 107
    - editing tools, 106
    - fonts, 119
    - getting Review window contents, 27
    - go to line, 106
    - inserting a file, 106
    - matching braces, 106
  - Do-file Editor, *continued*
    - next bookmark, 102
    - previous bookmark, 102
    - searching, 106
    - select entire line, 106
    - syntax highlighting, 103
    - toggle bookmark, 101
    - toolbar button, 26
    - Tools menu, 106
      - Execute (do), 106
      - Execute (do) to Bottom, 107
      - Execute Quietly (run), 106
      - Show File in Viewer, 107
    - viewing whitespace, 106
  - docking guides, *see* windows, docking guides
  - docking windows, *see* windows, docking
  - drop command, 97–98
  - dropping variables, *see* variables, dropping
  - dummy variable, *see* indicator variable
- ## E
- edit command, 63
  - editing data, *see* Data Editor
  - editing dates, *see* Data Editor, date editing
  - editing do-file, *see* Do-file Editor
  - EMF, 141
  - Encapsulated Postscript, *see* EPS
  - Enhanced Metafile, *see* EMF
  - EPS, 142
  - equality, 11–12, 85
  - examples,
    - dialogs, 4, 5, 7, 9, 10, 12–16, 18, 29, 30, 109
    - graphs, 15–21, 109, 111
    - help, 41–44
    - if qualifier, 6, 7, 11, 63, 83–86, 98–99
    - in qualifier, 87
    - menus, 1, 3–5, 7, 9, 10, 12–16, 18, 29–109
    - varlist*, 63, 81–83
  - exp*, *see* expressions
  - expressions, 83, 91
- ## F
- fdause command, 69, 74
  - files,
    - double-clicking, 139
  - fitted values, *see* predict command
  - floating windows, *see* windows, floating
  - fonts,
    - changing in one graph, *see* Graph Editor
    - changing in windows, *see* preferences, font
    - preferences, *see* preferences, font
  - functions, 91

**G**

**generate** command, 17, 18, 20–21, 91–96  
 tips, 94  
 troubleshooting, 93  
 generating variables, see variables, creating  
**Graph Editor**, 111–113  
 abilities, 112  
 closing, see Graph Editor, stopping  
 contextual toolbar, 111–112  
 experimentation, 112  
 Grid Edit tool, 112  
 Object Browser, 112  
 recording, 112  
 starting, 111  
 stopping, 112  
 tools, 112  
 Undo button, 112  
 graph setup, see graphs, schemes  
**Graph window**, 16, 110  
 contextual menu, 110  
 right-clicking, 110–111  
 toolbar button, 26  
 Graphical User Interface, see GUI  
 graphs,  
 copy and paste, 141  
 copying, 110  
 export formats, 142  
 exporting, 141  
 overlaid, 18–20  
 printing, 20, 110, 139  
 renaming, 110  
 right-clicking, 110  
 saving, 110  
 schemes, 119  
 subgraphs, 16  
 GUI, 25–34

**H**

**help** command, 45  
 help for *command*, 39  
 help system, 41–47  
 contents, 45  
 FAQs, 41  
 links, 43  
 menu, 41  
 search dialog, 42  
 searching, 41–47, 127–129  
 tips, 44  
 hypothesis testing, 13

**I**

identifier variable, 5  
 if qualifier, 6, 7, 11–12, 22, 81, 83–86, 92, 97  
 examples, see examples, if qualifier

if qualifier, *continued*  
 troubleshooting, 85–86  
 importing data, 69–74  
 comma-delimited, 70  
 copying and pasting, 69, 71, 74  
 fixed format data, 73–74  
 spreadsheet, 57, 70, 74  
 tab-delimited, 70  
 tips, 74  
 unformatted data, 72, 74  
 in qualifier, 22, 81, 87, 97  
 examples, see examples, in qualifier  
 indicator variable, 5, 17, 94  
 generating, 92  
**infile** command, 69, 72–74  
 variable names, 72  
**infix** command, 69, 74  
**insheet** command, 69–71  
 Internet, 125–130  
 installing programs, see programs, downloading and installing  
 resources, 121, 123, 124  
 searching, 127–129  
 using remote files, 125

**K**

**keep** command, 97, 99

**L**

**label** command, 77  
**label data** command, 77  
**label define** command, 77, 79  
**label values** command, 77, 79  
**label variable** command, 20, 77  
 labels,  
 data, 3, 77–78  
 value, 2–5, 9, 12, 77, 79  
 confusing with string variable, 86  
 why needed, 6  
 variable, 3–5, 77–78  
 license, 142  
 changing, 142  
**line** command, see *twoway line* command  
 linear regression, see regression, linear  
 linking windows, see windows, linking  
**list** command, 7, 71, 81–90  
 listing data, see data, listing  
 loading data, see dataset, opening  
**Log** button, 26  
**log** command, 115–117  
 log files, 23, 115–118  
 appending, 115  
 commenting, 116  
 contents, 116  
 file extension, 117

log files, *continued*  
  keeping just commands, 118  
  multiple open at once, 116  
  overwriting, 115  
  plain text, 115, 117  
  printing, 117  
  rerunning commands, 118  
  SMCL, 115, 117  
  starting, 115  
  tips, 117  
  translating formats, 115, 117  
  types, 117  
  viewing, 117  
logical expression, 83–85  
logical operators, *see* operators, logical

## M

median, 8  
memory, 6, 49, 76, 133–135  
  allocation, 133–134, 139  
  virtual memory, 135  
memory command, 134  
menus, 28  
  compared with commands, 22  
  examples, *see* examples, menus  
missing() function, 7, 63, 84  
missing values, 2, 4, 7, 10, 54, 57, 72, 83–84, 91–92, 96  
  extended, 58

## N

net command, 39  
NetCourses, 121  
network installation, 142  
nondocking windows, *see* windows, nondocking  
notes,  
  managing, 66–68  
  timestamps, 67  
numlist, 87

## O

observations, 2  
ODBC, 74  
odbc command, 69, 74  
omniscience,  
  fleeting, 115  
one-way table, *see* table, one-way  
open, 11  
Open toolbar button, 26  
opening a dataset, *see* dataset, opening  
operators,  
  arithmetic, 91  
  logical, 83, 85, 91

operators, *continued*  
  relational, 83, 91  
  string, 96  
options, 8, 22, 43, 81, 87  
output, printing and saving, *see* log files  
Output Settings dialog, 117

## P

pastings,  
  data, *see* data, pasting  
  graphs, *see* graphs, copy and paste  
  text, *see* text, pasting  
PDF documentation, 41, 43, 46  
physics, 20  
PNG, 142  
poisson command, 29  
Portable Network Graphics, *see* PNG  
postestimation commands, 18  
precision, 76  
predict command, 18  
preferences, 119–120  
  Clipboard, 119  
  font, 119–120  
  Graph window, 119  
  loading, 120  
  managing, 120  
  saving, 120  
  window, 119–120  
prefix command, 12, 22  
Printer Preferences dialog, 117  
printing, 26  
  contents of Viewer, 38  
  graphs, 110  
  output, 117  
  toolbar button, 26  
profile.do, 138  
programs,  
  downloading and installing, 127–129  
  uninstalling, 129  
Properties Sheet, 137

## R

recording sessions, *see* log files  
reference manuals, 46  
regress command, 18, 21  
regression,  
  linear, 17–22, 105  
  Poisson, 29  
relational operators, *see* operators, relational  
replace command, 91–94  
Results window, 1, 16, 25  
  color scheme, 119  
  fonts, 119  
Review window, 1, 25, 27, 31  
  contextual menu, 27

Review window, *continued*  
 reusing commands, 27, 59  
 right-click, 27, 118  
 saving contents, 27  
 sending contents to Do-file Editor, 27  
 tip, 118

Run button, *see* button, Run

## S

sample session, 1–23

SAS, 74

save command, 30, 49–50

Save toolbar button, 26

saveold command, 49

saving data, *see* dataset, saving

saving output, *see* log files

scatter command, *see* twoway scatter command

search command, 39, 45

searching help system, *see* help system, searching

shortcuts, 137–138

Show File in Viewer button, *see* button, Show File in Viewer

SMCL, 37, 102, 107, 115

splitters, *see* windows, splitters

Stata,  
 batch mode, 139–140  
 bookstore, 121  
 datasets available, 121, 125  
 executing commands at startup, 138  
 FAQs, 121  
 learning more, 121–124  
 NetCourses, 121  
 output, 1  
 public training courses, 122  
 reading list, 122–123  
 simultaneous sessions, 140  
 starting, 137, 139  
 Statalist, 121  
 troubleshooting, *see* troubleshooting  
 updating, *see* updates  
 user interface, *see* GUI  
 working directory, *see* working directory

*Stata Journal*, 41–42, 46–47, 121, 124, 125

Stata Markup and Control Language, *see* SMCL

*Stata News*, 123

Stata Press, 123

Stata starts with an error, *see* troubleshooting

*Stata Technical Bulletin*, 41–42, 46–47, 125

Stata won't start, *see* troubleshooting

STB, *see* *Stata Technical Bulletin*

storage type, *see* variables, data type

string variable, *see* variables, string

strings, 95–96  
 quoting, 86

strpos() function, 96

substr() function, 96

summarize command, 4, 8, 11–12, 22

syntax, 43, 81–88  
 abbreviations, 81  
 diagram, 22  
 list command, 81

syntax note, 2, 5, 7–14, 16–17, 22

sysprofile.do, 138

sysuse command, 1

## T

tabbing windows, *see* windows, tabbing

table,  
 one-way, 9–10, 12–13  
 two-way, 10–11

tabulate command, 9–13

text,  
 copying, 101  
 pasting, 101

text variables, *see* variables, string

TIFF, 142

toolbar, main, 26

tooltip, 26

troubleshooting, 131–132  
 unexpected problem, 132  
 updates, *see* updates, troubleshooting

ttest command, 13

twoway line command, 20

twoway scatter command, 15–17, 20

two-way table, *see* table, two-way

type command, 39

## U

update command, 39

updates, 39, 126–127  
 automatic update checking, 127  
 troubleshooting, 126

use command, 49

*User's Guide*, 121

## V

value labels, creating and managing, 58

Variable Properties windows, 55

variables, 2  
 allowable names, 55  
 creating, 59, 91–96  
 data type, 3, 5–6, 76, 92  
 display format, 3, 28, 76  
 dropping, 28, 66, 97–98  
 formatting, 55  
 generating, *see* variables, creating  
 keeping, 66  
 label, 28  
 missing values, *see* missing values

variables, *continued*  
  name, 3, 76  
    abbreviating, 71, 81–83  
    auto-completion, 27  
  naming, 55  
  notes, 28  
  renaming, 28, 55  
  storage type, see variables, data type  
  string, 3–5, 95–96  
    confusing with value labels, 86  
  text, see variables, string  
Variables Manager, 65–68  
  contextual menus, 66  
  creating *varlists*, 66  
  dropping variables, 66  
  filtering variables, 65  
  keeping variables, 66  
  notes, 66–68  
  properties pane, 67  
  restore columns, 66  
  restore sort order, 65  
  right-clicking, 66  
  toolbar button, 26  
  Variable pane, 65–66  
  variable properties pane, 67  
Variables window, 1, 18, 25, 27–28, 31  
  clicking, 27  
  contextual menu, 27–28  
*varlist*, 5, 22, 81, 97  
  examples, see examples, *varlist*  
view command, 39  
Viewer, 31, 35–40  
  buttons, 36  
  calling from Command window, 40  
  color scheme, 119  
  commands, 39  
  contextual menu, 38  
  copy table as HTML, 38  
  Find bar, 36–37  
  fonts, 119  
  links  
    clicking, 37  
    middle-clicking, 37  
    *Shift*+clicking, 37  
  log files, 117  
  navigating, 38  
  new window, 37  
  opening, 35  
  persistent, 37  
  preferences, 39  
  printing, 38, 39  
  printing log files, 117  
  right-clicking, 38  
  selecting one Viewer, 37  
  toolbar button, 26, 35  
  viewing current log, 38  
  viewing logs, 37

Viewer, *continued*  
  viewing remote files, 38  
  viewing text files, 37

## W

windows, 25  
  Auto Hide, 33  
  closing, 120  
  cycle, 25  
  docking, 31, 37  
  docking and undocking, 31–33  
  docking guides, 31–32  
  fine control, 31  
  floating, 33–34  
  linked, 31  
  linking, 31–32  
  nondocking, 31, 33  
  opening, 120  
  preferences, 31  
  resizing, 32  
  revealing, 25  
  splitters, 32  
  tabbed, 31  
  tabbing, 32  
  types, 31  
Windows Metafile, see WMF  
WMF, 38, 141  
working directory, 30, 142

## X

XML, 74  
xmluse command, 69, 74